

Appeal Policy

Current as of: 01/01/2020



Appeal Policy Flowchart

Appellant files appeal with Association Screening of Appeal Appeal Dismissed Association requests services of a Case Manager 1. The Appeal is dismissed if the Case manager determines: The Case Manager will determine if the complaint: a) Not within the scope of the Falls under the scope of this Policy appeal policy b) Was submitted in a timely manner b) Not submitted in a timely Whether there are sufficient grounds for the manner (14 days) of required appeal deadline without extension or c) Insufficient grounds for appeal **Appeal to Proceed** The Case Manager will propose to the parties the Dispute Resolution Policy with the objective of resolving the dispute. Alternate Dispute **Resolution Policy** Appeal Hearing Procedure (Alternate Dispute Resolution 1. Opportunities for dispute Unsuccessful or Denied) resolution may be pursued at any point in a dispute (except prior to 1. The Case Manager: any decision of an a. Appoint the Appeal Panel Adjudicator/Panel), upon the b. Will, in cooperation with the Panel, decide the format consent of the parties. of the appeal hearing 2. The Case Manager will: c. Provide notice of the hearing d. Ensure all evidence and submissions are disclosed to a. Facilitate the appointment of a all parties and the Panel mediator or facilitator, upon the consent of the parties. e. Set all timelines b. Appoint a mediator or 2. The Panel: facilitator. a. May request other individuals participate in the 3. The mediator/facilitator will hearing decide the format for mediation b. Will determine what is or is not evidence c. Will render a written decision within 14 days to the and/or facilitation. Case Manager who will distribute the decision as 4. If a negotiated decision is necessary reached, the decision will be 3. The Panel's decision will: reported to and approved by the a. Reject the appeal Association. Uphold the appeal and refer the matter back to the 5. If a negotiated decision is not initial decision-maker for a new decision Uphold the appeal and vary the decision reached, the appeal will be referred back to an Appeal 4. The Panel's decision is not appealable. Hearing Procedure.



Definitions

- 1. The following terms have these meanings in this Policy:
 - a) "Appellant" The Party appealing a decision
 - b) "Appeals Panel" A single person, or in extraordinary circumstances and at the discretion of the Case Manager, three persons, who will hear and decide the appeal.
 - c) "Association" Cheer Canada
 - d) "Case Manager" An individual appointed by the Association, who need not be a member or affiliated with the Association, to administer this Appeal Policy. The Case Manager will comply with the position description described in Appendix A of Association's Discipline and Complaints Policy.
 - e) "Days" Days including weekend and holidays
 - f) "In writing"- A letter, fax or email sent directly to the Association.
 - g) "Individuals" All categories of membership defined in the Association's Bylaws, including clubs, teams as well as, all individuals engaged in activities with the Association including, but not limited to, athletes, coaches, referees, officials, volunteers, managers, administrators, committee members, and directors and officers of the Association
 - h) "Respondent" The body whose decision is being appealed

Purpose

2. The Association provides Individuals with this Appeal Policy to appeal certain decisions made by the Association.

Scope and Application of this Policy

- Any Individual who is directly affected by an Association decision will have the right to appeal that decision; provided the
 appeal falls within the jurisdiction of this Policy and there are sufficient grounds for the appeal under the 'Grounds for Appeal'
 section of this Policy.
- 4. This Policy will not apply to decisions relating to:
 - a) Employment
 - b) Infractions for doping offenses
 - c) The rules of the sport
 - d) Budgeting and budget implementation
 - e) Operational structure and committee appointments
 - f) Volunteer appointments and the withdrawal of termination of those appointments
 - g) Decisions rendered by entities other than Association (appeals of these decisions shall be dealt with pursuant to the policies of those other entities unless requested and accepted by Association at its sole discretion)
 - h) Commercial matters
 - i) Decisions made under this Policy

Timing and Conditions of Appeal

- 5. Individuals who wish to appeal a decision have twenty-one (21) days from the date on which they received notice of the decision to submit, in writing to the Association, the following:
 - a) Notice of the intention to appeal
 - b) Contact information and status of the Appellant
 - c) Name of the Respondent and any affected parties, when known to the Appellant
 - d) Date the Appellant was advised of the decision being appealed
 - e) A copy of the decision being appealed, or description of decision if written document is not available
 - f) Grounds for the appeal
 - g) Detailed reasons for the appeal
 - h) All evidence that supports the appeal
 - i) Requested remedy or remedies
 - j) An appeal fee of five hundred dollars (\$500) which will be refunded if the appeal is successful, or forfeited if the appeal is denied. Payment can be made by cheque, made out to Cheerleading Canada Inc.
- 6. An Individual who wishes to initiate an appeal beyond the twenty-on (21) day period must provide a written request stating



the reasons for an exemption. The decision to allow, or not allow, an appeal outside of the twenty-one (21) day period will be at the sole discretion of the Case Manager and may not be appealed.

7. Appeals should be submitted to:

Cheer Canada info@cheerleadingcanadainc.com 10342 136 St NW, Edmonton, AB, T5N 2E6

Case Manager

8. Upon the receipt of an appeal, the Association will appoint an independent Case Manager to manage and administer appeals submitted in accordance with this Policy and such appointment is not appealable.

Grounds for Appeal

- 9. An appeal may only be heard if there are sufficient grounds for appeal, as determined by the Case Manager. Sufficient grounds only include the Respondent:
 - a) Made a decision that it did not have the authority or jurisdiction (as set out in the Respondent's governing documents)
 - b) Failed to follow its own procedures (as set out in the Respondent's governing documents)
 - c) Made a decision that was influenced by bias (where bias is defined as a lack of neutrality to such an extent that the decision-maker appears not to have considered other views)
 - d) Made a decision that was grossly unreasonable
- 10. The Appellant must demonstrate, on a balance of probabilities, that the Respondent has made a procedural error as described in the 'Grounds for Appeal' section of this Policy.

Alternate Dispute Resolution

- 11. Upon receiving the notice of the appeal, the fee, and all other information (outlined in the 'Timing of Appeal' section of this Policy), the Appeal Panel may suggest, and the Parties may consent, the appeal to be heard under the Association's Alternate Dispute Resolution Policy.
- 12. Appeals resolved by mediation under the Association's Alternate Dispute Resolution Policy will cause the administration fee to be refunded to the Appellant.

Screening of Appeal

- 13. Should the appeal not be resolved by using the Alternate Dispute Resolution Policy, the Case Manager will have the following responsibilities:
 - a) Determine if the appeal falls under the scope of this Policy
 - b) Determine if the appeal was submitted in a timely manner
 - c) Decide whether there are sufficient grounds for the appeal
- 14. If the appeal is denied on the basis of insufficient grounds, because it was not submitted in a timely manner, or because it did not fall under the scope of this Policy, the Appellant and the Association will be notified, in writing, by the Panel of the reasons for this decision. This decision may not be appealed.
- 15. If there are sufficient grounds for an appeal, the Case Manager will appoint an Appeal Panel (the "Panel") which shall consist of a single Adjudicator, to hear the appeal. In extraordinary circumstances, and at the discretion of the Case Manager, a Panel of three persons may be appointed to hear the appeal. In this event, the Case Manager will appoint three Panel members and designate one of the appointees to serve as the Chair.
- 16. The Case Manager will establish and adhere to timeframes that ensure procedural fairness and that the matter is heard in a timely fashion.

Procedure for Appeal Hearing

17. The Case Manager, in cooperation with the Panel, shall then decide the format under which the appeal will be heard. This decision may not be appealed.



- 18. The format of the hearing may involve an oral in-person hearing, an oral hearing by telephone/telecommunications or other electronic means, a hearing based on a review of documentary evidence submitted in advance of the hearing, or a combination of these methods. The hearing will be governed by the procedures that the Case Manager and the Panel deem appropriate in the circumstances, provided that:
 - a) The hearing will be held within a timeline determined by the Case Manager or the Panel
 - b) The Parties will be given reasonable notice of the day, time and place of the hearing, in the case of an oral in-person hearing, an oral hearing by telephone or other telecommunications
 - c) Copies of any written documents which the parties wish to have the Panel consider will be provided to all Parties in advance of the hearing
 - d) The Parties may be accompanied by a representative, advisor, or legal counsel at their own expense
 - e) The Panel may request that any other individual participate and give evidence at the hearing
 - f) The Panel may allow as evidence at the hearing any oral evidence and document or thing relevant to the subject matter of the appeal, but may exclude such evidence that is unduly repetitious and shall place such weight on the evidence as it deems appropriate
 - g) If a decision in the appeal may affect another party to the extent that the other party would have recourse to an appeal in their own right under this Policy, that party will become a party to the appeal in question and will be bound by its outcome
 - h) The decision to uphold or reject the appeal will be by a majority vote of the Panel
- 19. The hearing will proceed in any event, even if a Party chooses not to participate in the hearing.
- 20. In fulfilling its duties, the Panel may obtain independent advice.

Appeal Decision

- 21. The Panel shall issue its decision, in writing and with reasons, after the hearing's conclusion. In making its decision, the Panel will have no greater authority than that of the original decision-maker. The Panel may decide to:
 - a) Reject the appeal and confirm the decision being appealed
 - b) Uphold the appeal and refer the matter back to the initial decision-maker for a new decision
 - c) Uphold the appeal and vary the decision
- 22. The Panel's written decision, with reasons, will be distributed to all Parties, the Case Manager, and the Association within 21 days of the hearing's conclusion. In extraordinary circumstances, the Panel may first issue a verbal or summary decision soon after the hearing's conclusion, with the full written decision to be issued thereafter. The decision will be considered a matter of public record unless decided otherwise by the Panel.

Confidentiality

23. The appeals process is confidential and involves only the Parties, the Case Manager, the Panel, and any independent advisors to the Panel. Once initiated and until a decision is released, none of the Parties will disclose confidential information to any person not involved in the proceedings.

Final and Binding

- 24. The decision of the Panel will be binding on the Parties and on all the Association's Individuals.
- 25. No action or legal proceeding will be commenced against the Association or Individuals in respect of a dispute, unless the Association has refused or failed to provide or abide by the appeal process as set out in this Policy.